

Faculty Grievance Procedure –updated May 1, 2018

The University of Michigan-Flint establishes the following peer-based procedure to ensure the prompt, effective, and fair resolution of faculty members' grievances.

Coverage

Sec. 1.01. This grievance procedure provides for redress when a decision or action concerning a faculty member's conditions of employment at the Flint campus violates University policy or is otherwise manifestly unfair.

Sec. 1.02. The procedure applies only to those instructional faculties who are tenured, tenure-track, or clinical track faculty; research faculty, including those in the research scientist track and those in the research professor track; librarians; curators; and archivists. The procedure does not apply to LEO Lecturers or to supplemental faculty such as adjunct faculty or visiting faculty. Faculty members otherwise entitled to use this procedure may file a timely grievance to contest the action that removed their title or brought their appointment to an end.

Sec. 1.03. The procedure applies only to decisions made by academic units (schools, colleges, centers, institutes, and programs) acting through Deans, Directors, program directors, department chairs, and other authorized persons. For the purposes of this document, "Director" shall mean the Library Director. The Provost has discretion to allow use of this procedure for resolving grievances about decisions made by administrative units regarding faculty covered by Section 1.02. The procedure does not apply to issues between faculty members or groups of faculty members.

Sec. 1.04. The procedure applies only to a decision or action concerning a specific individual or specific individuals, including those adversely affected by application of policy or standard operating procedure, written or unwritten. Challenges to general unit or University policy are to be handled through normal governance or administrative processes.

Sec. 1.05. The procedure does not apply to decisions regarding employment, including tenure or promotion decisions, merit pay determinations, and decisions regarding clinical competence/patient safety, that are based solely and exclusively on judgments about professional performance. But this grievance process does apply to claims that the procedure followed in making such decisions failed to follow University policies and procedures or was otherwise manifestly unfair, or that the decisions violated standards of nondiscrimination contained in Regents Bylaw 14.06 (revised September 2007). A faculty member's salary history and similar data may be considered in determining the value placed on previous performance and whether the contested decision was based solely and exclusively on judgments about professional performance.

Sec. 1.06. The procedure does not serve as an additional step in a dispute that has been addressed in another formal hearing procedure of the University or a University unit. But a faculty member may use this grievance process to review new sanctions imposed by an academic unit acting on the basis of findings made in a different hearing procedure.

Sec. 1.07. Both parties shall seek informal resolution in good faith:

- a) Before filing a formal grievance, a grievant shall seek to resolve the dispute by discussing it informally with the person(s) who made the disputed decision or took the disputed

action, or actively participated in it, or who has the authority within the relevant unit or units to provide redress.

- b) Before, during, and after the processing of any grievance, the parties are strongly encouraged to seek an informal resolution by personal discussions between or among themselves, by invoking the faculty ombuds or mediation structure, or through the intervention of unit or University officials with the authority to provide redress.
- c) At any step before rendering a final decision, the Grievance Hearing Board (GHB) may remand the case to the parties with directions to seek an informal resolution. When remanding a case, the GHB shall set a timeframe for successful resolution. If it fails, the case will return to the GHB for further processing.

Filing Grievances; Parties and Responsibilities

Sec. 2.01. A faculty member shall file a grievance within ninety (90) calendar days of the date the grievant first knew or could reasonably have been expected to know, on the basis of documentation or otherwise if there is no documentation, of the decision or action that gave rise to the grievance. Grievances shall be filed on a Faculty Grievance Form (FGF) and submitted to the Director of Human Resources (DHR) and the Faculty Grievance Monitor (secretary/chair-elect of Faculty Council or designee.) The DHR shall transmit a copy of the FGF to the named respondent(s), with copies to the Dean or Director. In extraordinary circumstances, a Grievance Hearing Board (GHB) may extend the deadline for filing a grievance. The grievant must assert such circumstances in the FGF and provide supporting evidence.

Sec. 2.02. The parties to a grievance are the faculty member who initiates the grievance and the decision-maker(s) responsible for the contested decision or action. In larger units the respondent(s) would normally be the decision-maker(s) at the departmental level. Higher authorities such as Deans in those units are to be named as respondents only if they were actively involved in the contested decision or action. When the grievance involves a decision made, or an action taken, by a group of persons, or a decision or action reviewed through multiple organizational levels, the presumption is that the individual with the current ultimate authority to make the decision or take the action (for example, the person whose signature authorizes the decision or action) will be named as the sole respondent.

Sec. 2.03. Both the grievant and the respondent shall abide by all the procedures set forth here, shall participate in good faith, and shall respect the confidentiality of the process. Communication concerning the proceedings shall be limited to parties, advisers, mediators, and any others for whom information is strictly necessary for the legitimate effectuation of the process.

Sec. 2.04. Prior to the first meeting of the GHB, the GHB, the grievant, or the respondent may initiate in writing a one-time clarification of the issues to be considered. If the GHB requests the clarification, it shall be transmitted simultaneously to the grievant and the respondent, who will have ten working days to provide a written response. If one of the parties submits a clarification, a copy shall be provided to the DHR, the FGM, and the other party. The other party will have ten working days to provide to the DHR, the FGM, and the party who submitted the clarification any additional comments or information in response to the clarification. The DHR will then forward both the clarification and the response to the GHB.

Grievance Hearing Board (GHB)

Sec. 3.01. A Grievance Hearing Board (GHB) shall be established as provided in Sec. 5.03 to handle each grievance filed by a faculty member. Closely related grievances may be consolidated before a single GHB.

Sec. 3.02. The GHB shall meet within 15 working days after it is established. The Board shall first determine in executive session whether the complaint is within the authority or jurisdiction of the grievance process under Sections 1.01 through 1.06. In addition, the Board may dismiss the grievance without a hearing if it concludes, on the basis of the FGF and all other material before the GHB, and with all questions of fact assumed in the grievant's favor, that there are no grounds for deciding the case in the grievant's favor. The GHB may also dismiss the grievance without a hearing if the grievance is filed after the expiration of the time period set forth in Section 2.01.

Sec. 3.03. Within ten working days of its first meeting, the GHB shall advise the grievant, the respondent, the DHR, the FGM, and the Dean or Director in writing whether it will proceed with a hearing. If the Board decides the complaint is not grievable because it is not within the coverage of Sections 1.01 through 1.06, or the grievance is to be dismissed under Section 3.02, it shall state its reasons in writing. If the Board decides to proceed, it shall specify in a written notice to the parties, the DHR, the FGM, and the Dean or Director when and where the hearing will be held and what issues are to be addressed by the parties. The hearing shall be scheduled within 30 working days or as soon thereafter as is practicable.

Sec. 3.04. If the GRB decides the complaint is not grievable, the grievant shall have 15 working days to appeal this decision to Faculty Council. Faculty Council shall notify the respondent upon receipt of the appeal. The appellate body shall have 20 working days to resolve the issue. Its decision shall be final and should be shared with both the grievant and the respondent. Appeals from a GRB decision to dismiss the grievance shall be handled as provided for final Board decisions in Sections 4.01 through 4.03.

Sec. 3.05. The GHB shall ensure fair procedures for the parties in any hearing.¹ Specifically, the grievant and the respondent shall have the following rights:

- a) To be accompanied before the GHB by advisers, who may be attorneys. The advisers may advise their clients but may not participate directly in the hearing.
 - b) To appear and present their cases, and to cross-examine the witnesses and challenge the evidence presented by the other party; and
 - c) To have access to all relevant evidence, testimonial and documentary, except confidential evaluations and evidence that would infringe upon the privacy interests of third persons.
- Upon a party's request, the chair of the GHB shall be allowed to examine relevant confidential files of an academic unit or department and to provide the Board with a

¹ The grievance procedure must comply with the demands of due process, most critically, fair notice and an opportunity to be heard. The hearing must follow the "Principles of Due Process and Fair Hearing" as given in section II of the Senate Advisory Committee on University Affairs "Report on Office of Institutional Equity Procedures and Conduct" (<https://facultysenate.umich.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/22/2015/04/SACUA-OIE-Report-public-version-final-3-9-15.pdf>) This grievance procedure is not intended to be a substitute for either a civil or a criminal trial and is not subject to all the requirements applicable in those settings.

summary of their contents as they relate to the grievance, giving due consideration to protecting the confidential aspects of the material.

Sec. 3.06.

- a) The GHB may call its own witnesses and obtain relevant documents, subject to the parties' right of access and the confidentiality restrictions of Sec. 3.05(c).
- b) Testimony before the GHB is voluntary. If any witness declines to testify about any issue, however, the GHB may draw appropriate inferences about what the testimony would have been based on the refusal to testify. Any such inference should be carefully supported and explained by the GHB.

Sec. 3.07. Hearings before the GHB shall be private and confidential, attended only by the principal parties and their advisers, if any; the Director of Human Resources or designee; and the Faculty Grievance Monitor or designee. Unless otherwise directed by the GHB for good reason, witnesses shall attend only while testifying. The GHB chair may invite appropriate observers or others having a substantial interest in the outcome of the case, if both the grievant and the respondent agree.

Sec. 3.08. Portions of the hearing at which testimony is taken and evidence presented shall be recorded verbatim, but the recording may be by voice recorder. Both the grievant and the respondent may also record the hearing, but the recording may not be shared with others without the consent of the GHB.

Sec. 3.09. The GHB shall deliver only to the grievant and the respondent a written provisional decision within 20 working days after the completion of testimony and argument. The content of the provisional decision shall remain confidential and may not be shared at any time with any other persons except those entitled without special agreement to participate in the hearing or advise the parties under Sec. 3.07.

Sec. 3.10. The grievant and the respondent shall have ten working days after receipt of the provisional decision to submit a written response to the GHB.

Sec. 3.11. The GHB shall consider any responses to the provisional decision and shall deliver its final decision within ten working days after receipt of those responses. Both the provisional decision and the final decision shall include a summary of the testimony, factual findings, conclusions with reasons the grieved decision or action was or was not violative of University policy or otherwise manifestly unfair, and, if appropriate, a proposed remedy. Decisions of the GHB shall be by majority vote. The reasons for any dissent must be stated in a written minority opinion. The GHB shall present the final decision only to the grievant, the respondent, the Dean or Director, the DHR, the FGM, and, if appropriate, as determined by the GHB, the department chair.

Sec. 3.12. Although the GHB does not have executive authority, the parties are expected to respect and accept the findings, conclusions, recommendations, and any proposed remedy of the GHB as the considered judgment of a competent and disinterested peer group. The GHB may recommend actions that do not fall within the respondent's authority, but recommendations addressed to those who are not parties should not give rise to the same expectations.

Appeals

Sec. 4.01. The grievant or the respondent or both may submit a written appeal of a final decision by a GHB within 20 working days of the receipt of the decision. Appeals shall be submitted to the Provost, who may redirect them to the Dean or Director as deemed appropriate. Either party may submit an appeal contingent upon the other party's appealing. If both parties submit contingent appeals, the appeals shall be treated as withdrawn.

Sec. 4.02. An appeal shall be decided on the record made before the GHB. When necessary in the judgment of the person deciding the appeal, the proceedings may be remanded to the GHB to receive new information. A remand for new information shall be granted on the request of the grievant or the respondent only on a showing that the information could not, in the exercise of reasonable diligence, have been presented when the record was made. A remand shall set the times for further GHB proceedings, including any revised final GHB decision.

Sec. 4.03. The findings, conclusions, recommendations, and proposed remedy, if any, of the GHB shall be presumed valid on appeal, and shall be rejected or modified only because of substantial errors of fact or interpretation of University regulations, because of serious procedural irregularities, or because the appeal authority's considered judgment is that the GHB erred in deciding whether the initially grieved decision or action was or was not violative of University policy or otherwise manifestly unfair, or because any proposed remedy is clearly unreasonable or inappropriate.

Sec. 4.04. The Dean, Director, or Provost shall respond in writing within 30 working days of receiving the appeal, stating the action to be taken and the reasons for it. The response shall be transmitted to the grievant, the respondent, the members of the GHB, the DHR, and the FGM.

Structure; Organization; Miscellaneous

Sec. 5.01. Faculty Grievance Hearing Panel (FGHP) will consist of tenured faculty, and clinical faculty and librarians who hold the rank of associate or higher, elected by the governing faculty. The FGHP shall consist of twenty-two UM-Flint faculty members from the schools and colleges and two librarians for a total of twenty-four members. Four members of the Grievance Hearing Board (GHB) are selected from these twenty-four individuals. These four members must come from units other than the unit where the grievance originated. Each side can request one person be replaced, with the replacement coming from the FGHP by random lot. A fifth member of the GHB will be selected from the unit where the grievance originated using the process described in Section 5.03 b).

Sec. 5.02. A Grievance Hearing Board (GHB) will have five members selected randomly, subject to the exceptions contained in Sec. 5.03. The FGHP will consist of tenured faculty, and clinical faculty and librarians who hold the rank of associate or higher, elected by the governing faculty. Membership on the FGHP will be allotted as follows: the College of Arts and Sciences shall have six members, the College of Health Sciences, the School of Education and Human Services, the School of Management, and the School of Nursing shall have four members, and the Library shall have two members. FGHP members will serve single staggered terms of two years, except that initially six members will be chosen by lot to serve one year and six by lot to serve two years. FGHP members may not serve consecutive

terms. Vacancies will be filled in the same manner except that if the unexpired term is one year or less, the replacement member shall serve an additional two-year term.

Sec. 5.03.

- a) Within ten working days of receiving the notice of a pending grievance, the DHR and the FGM shall meet or communicate and choose by lot four persons from the FGHP to serve on the FGHB. Those four members shall come from different academic units and neither shall come from the academic unit(s) of the grievant. The DHR and the FGM may then agree on one of the members as a chair for the FGHB or leave the choice between those four to the Board itself.
- b) The fifth member of the FGHB shall come from the academic unit in which the grievance arises. Within ten working days of receiving the notice of a pending grievance from the DHR, the grievant and the respondent shall each nominate two members from this list of potential Board members. Both parties shall rank their preferences and transmit their choices to the DHR and the FGM. Within five working days, the DHR and the FGM shall jointly determine the one nominee most favored by both parties. If there is a tie among the choices, the DHR and the FGM will jointly resolve the tie by lot.

Sec. 5.04. A member of a FGHB shall recuse herself or himself if she or he has significant personal or professional associations with either party, and any member shall be excused with the concurrence of both the DHR and the FGM, if either the grievant or the respondent objects for sufficient cause to that person's serving. If the DHR and the FGM disagree about excusing a FGHB member, the issue shall be resolved by the Dean or Director, or, if the Dean or Director is a respondent, by the Provost. A recused or excused Board member shall be replaced by using the same procedure applicable to the selection of that member.

Sec. 5.05. In addition to the functions assigned elsewhere, the FGM and the DHR shall have the following responsibilities:

- a) Jointly to provide or arrange for the training of FGHP members, and especially those designated as FGHB chairs, in the conduct of a hearing and the preparation of a formal written decision;
- b) Jointly or separately to provide objective information to either the grievant or the respondent or both about the operation of the grievance procedure;
- c) Separately to monitor the processing of all grievances and to report to the Dean or Director, or to the Provost if the Dean or Director is a respondent, any delay or other failure to comply with specified procedures or FGHB directives or decisions on appeal under Section 3.04 or Section 4.03;
- d) Separately to maintain confidential records of all grievance proceedings, including copies of all written documents that are submitted and of any written transcript of testimony that is prepared. If there is a single voice or electronic recording of the testimony, the DHR shall maintain custody of it after the FGHB renders a final decision, but shall allow access as needed by the parties, the FGM, and the University authority to whom any appeal is addressed; and
- e) Jointly to provide redacted reports or summaries of cases, with party names and all identifying details deleted, to University administrators and faculty members, scholars, and others with a legitimate interest in knowing about the proceedings.

Sec. 5.06. The Dean or Director, or the Provost if the Dean or Director is a respondent, shall take prompt action to remedy any undue delay in the processing of grievances or other failure

by any party to comply with specified procedures or FGHB directives or decisions on appeal under Section 3.04 or Section 4.03.